This example has two column-pairs.

Compare $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ $\qquad$ $x^3 + y^3 = 1$ (1)

$$x = \sqrt{1 - y^2} \qquad x = \sqrt[3]{1 - y^3} \quad (2)$$

This example has three column-pairs.

$$x = y \qquad X = Y \qquad a = b + c \quad (3)$$

$$x' = y' \qquad X' = Y' \qquad a' = b \quad (4)$$

$$x + x' = y + y' \qquad X + X' = Y + Y' \qquad a'b = c'b \quad (5)$$